CORRIGENDUM

On the collision of drops in turbulent clouds

By P. G. SAFFMAN AND J. S. TURNER

Journal of Fluid Mechanics, vol. 1 (1956), pp. 16-30

Mr J. F. B. Payne has pointed out that there is a printing error in the intermediate stage of the argument leading to equation (1). In the third line of the paragraph containing this equation, there is a $\pi^{\frac{1}{2}}$ missing in the denominator of the expression for $|\partial u/\partial x|$, which should properly read

$$|\partial u/\partial x| = (2\epsilon/15\nu\pi)^{\frac{1}{2}}.$$

There is no error in equation (1), which was printed correctly, for the collision rate $N = n_1 n_2 (r_1 + r_2)^3 (8\pi \epsilon / 15\nu)^{\frac{1}{2}}$.

Dr M. M. R. Williams has recently discovered independently the inconsistency between the printed expression for $|\partial u/\partial x|$ and the collision rate given in equation (1).

Mr Payne has commented further that the printing error has unfortunately affected the formula given by J. H. Seinfeld (Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics of Air Pollution, Wiley, 1986), who gives for the collision rate the Saffman-Turner expression multiplied by $\pi^{\frac{1}{2}}$ which results from using the incorrect expression for $|\overline{\partial u}/\overline{\partial x}|$. Also, Mr Payne notes that the conclusion drawn by S. Balachandar & M. R. Maxey (Proceedings 6th Symposium on Turbulent Shear Flow, Toulouse 1987), that a log-normal distribution for $\partial u/\partial x$ predicts agglomeration rates better than the normal distribution assumed by Saffman & Turner, is not justified as it is based on the incorrectly printed expression for $|\overline{\partial u}/\partial x|$; and in fact changing the probability distribution of $\partial u/\partial x$ makes little difference to the comparison between the numerical simulations of particle motion carried out by Balachandar & Maxey and the Saffman-Turner theoretical predictions.